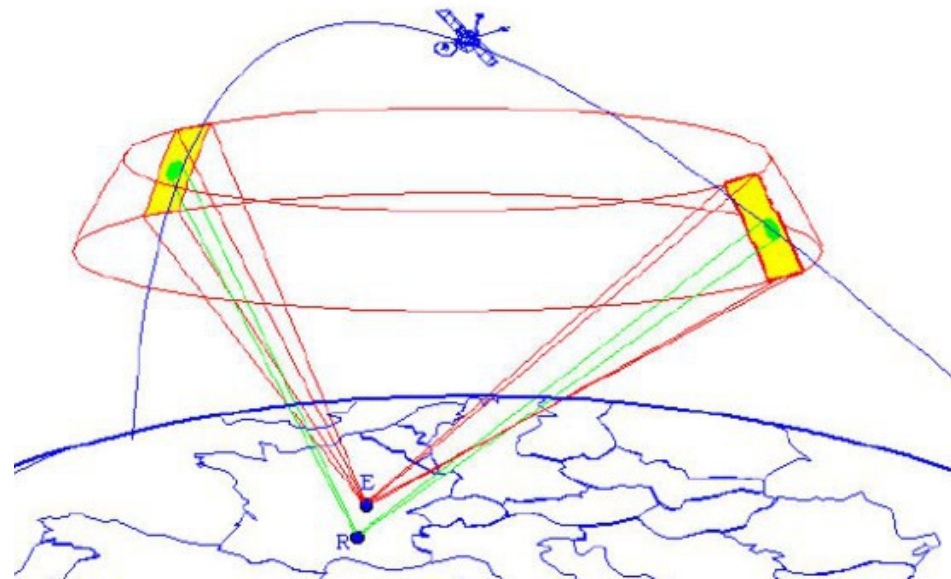
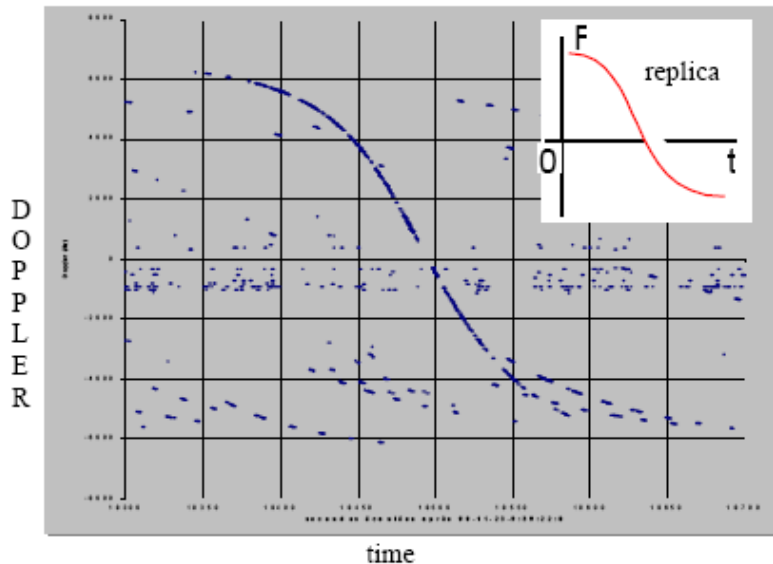

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F.I. Bushuev, N.A. Kalyuzhny*

Observation of LEO satellites in radio band using GRAVES

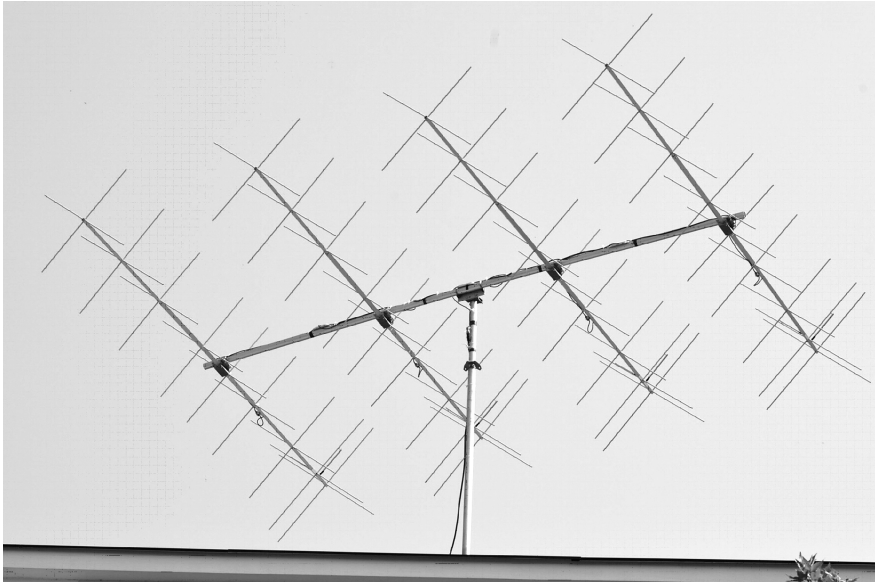
RI «Nikolaev Astronomical Observatory» (RI NAO), Nikolaev, Ukraine
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GRAVES Radar system

The Graves Radar system is a bi-static radar system with a separate tx and rx location. Its main purpose is to detect low orbit satellites (500-1500 km) and determine their orbital parameters. Its operating at 143.050 MHz and on-the-air since November 2005. Radiated power of transmitter – 750 kW.



Equipment: antenna



Frequency band, MHz	142... 144
SWR	1.5
Antenna gain, dB	16.0
Back radiation level, dB	-20
Impedance, Ohm	50

Equipment: receiver



SDR Cobalt:

Input frequency range - 25-3300 MHz;

an input impedance of 50 ohms;

the speed of adjustment of frequency of 100 microseconds;

the value of output frequency - 10.7 MHz or 70 MHz

(depending on the version);

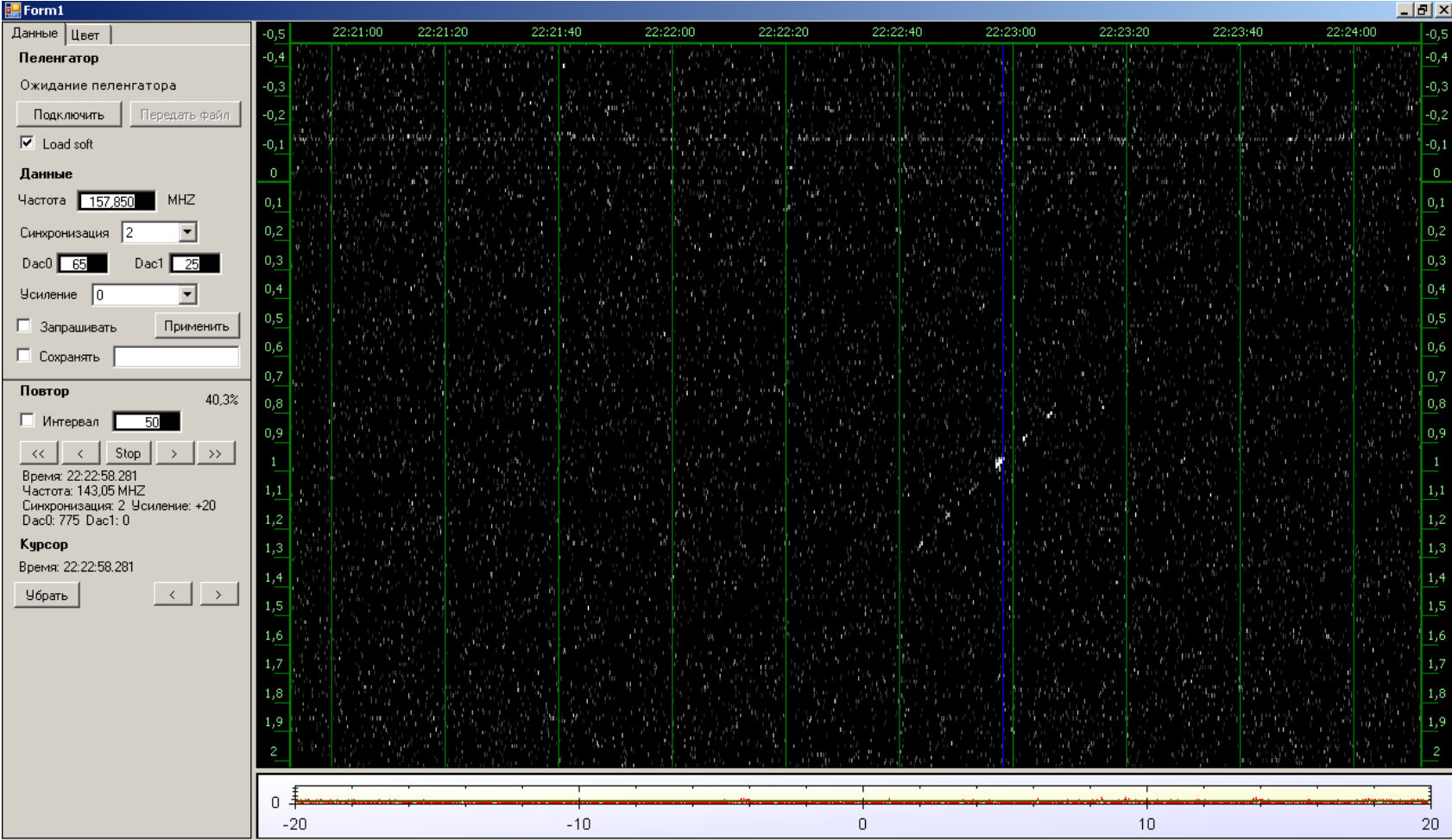
band reception for 10.7 MHz - 6.5 MHz to 70 MHz - 23 MHz;

number of transport ducts -1;

voltage - 12 V;

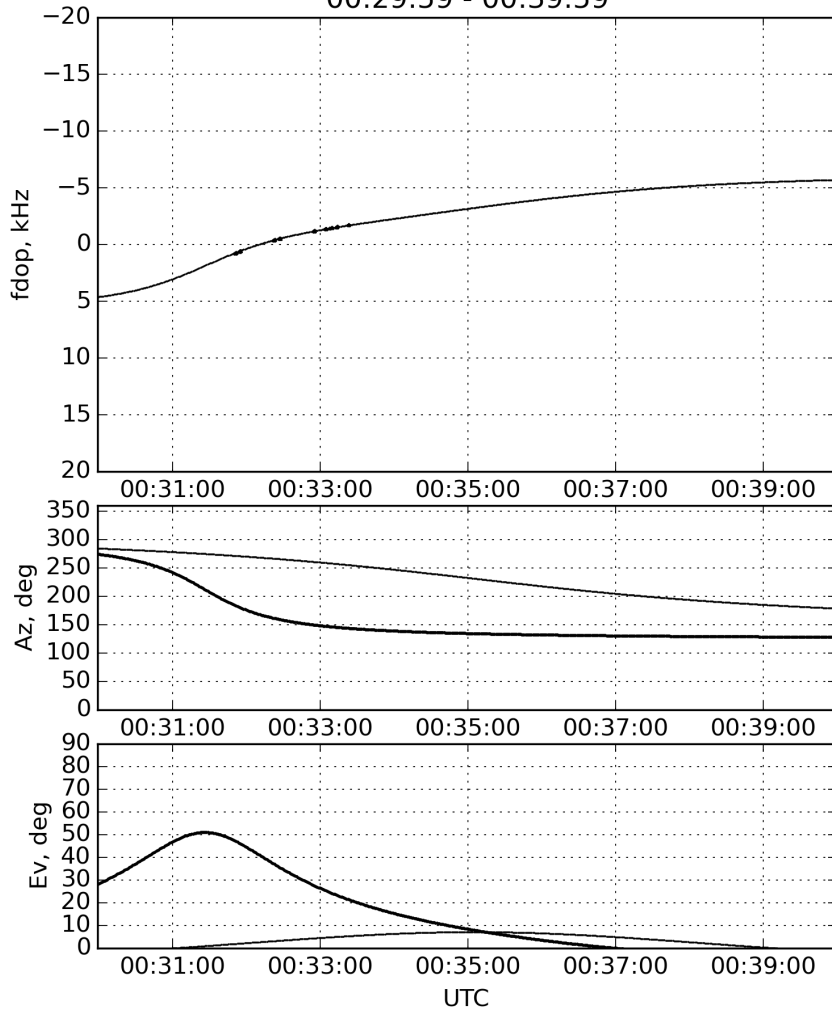
Power Consumption - 15 Watts.

Measured signal

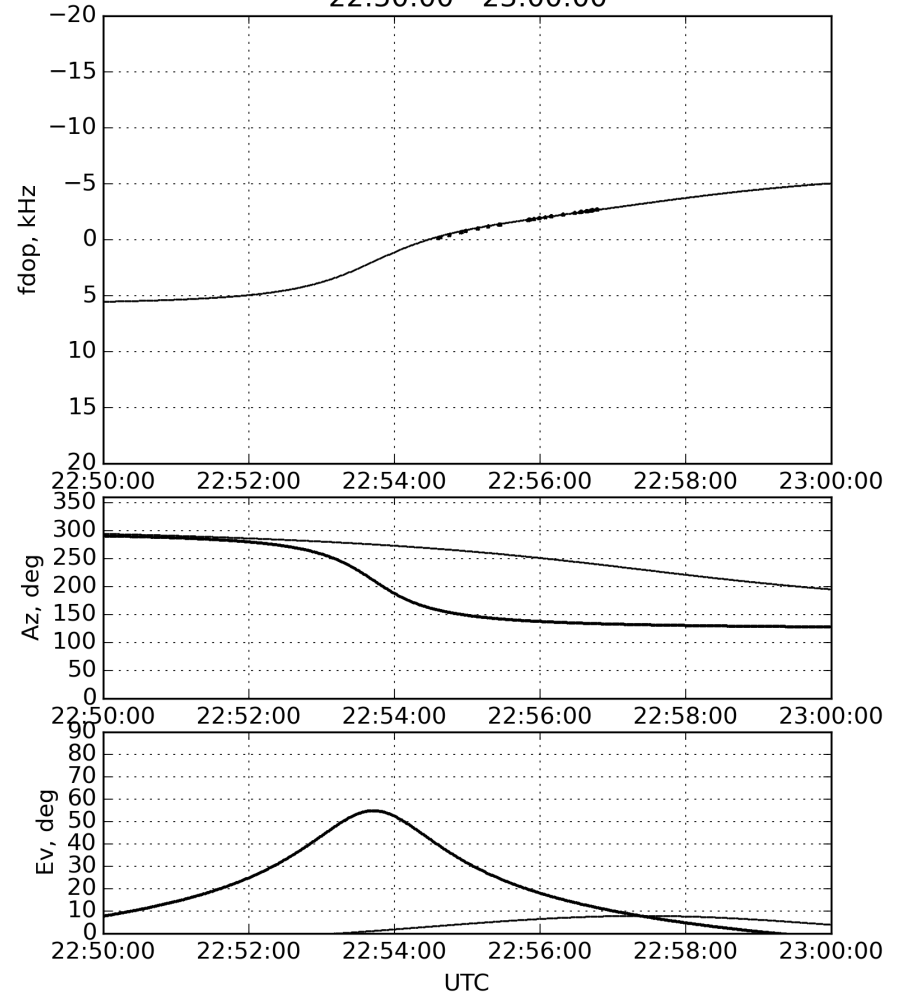


Results

NCID = 25544; Date = 2013-08-10
00:29:59 - 00:39:59



NCID = 25544; Date = 2013-08-13
22:50:00 - 23:00:00



Conclusions

Orbit improvement using the method of differential correction based on the analytical model of satellites motion (two-body problem) by all position of satellite

Thank you!